

These are areas where court-involved Durham juveniles are outliers when compared to statewide peers and comparison county peers in Risk/Needs Assessment scores. For FY18 there were 164 court-involved juveniles and 487 complaints in DCO (an average of 2.3 complaints per juvenile).

Race classification of the 164 juveniles: (Black 78%) (Hispanic 13%) (White 8%) (Asian <1%)

From the JCPC By-Laws *“The council shall annually review the needs of juveniles in the county who are at risk of delinquency or who have been adjudicated undisciplined or delinquent, and analyze the resources available to address those needs”*

<p><b>Juvenile:</b> A person who has not reached age 18, and is not married, emancipated or a member of the armed service</p> <p><b>Delinquent:</b> A person who is at least age 6, but not yet age 16 who commits what would be a crime if committed by and adult</p>	<p>DJJ definitions</p>																		
<p>Percentage of all juveniles (age 10-17) with an intake (FY 18)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>County</th> <th>Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Cabarrus</td> <td>0.56%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Durham</td> <td>0.57%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New Hanover</td> <td>0.82%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Guilford</td> <td>0.91%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>State Avg</td> <td>1.15%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Forsyth</td> <td>1.27%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cumberland</td> <td>1.49%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gaston</td> <td>1.85%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	County	Percentage	Cabarrus	0.56%	Durham	0.57%	New Hanover	0.82%	Guilford	0.91%	State Avg	1.15%	Forsyth	1.27%	Cumberland	1.49%	Gaston	1.85%	<p>Less than 1% of DCO juveniles (age 10-17) had an intake in FY 18.</p> <p>That is below the statewide average and below the average of all but one comparison county.</p> <p>This is a positive indicator.</p>
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<p>Percent with family members incarcerated, on Probation or known gang members (FY 18)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>County</th> <th>Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Cabarrus</td> <td>5.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gaston</td> <td>5.2%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Guilford</td> <td>7.5%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>State Avg</td> <td>8.9%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cumberland</td> <td>9.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Forsyth</td> <td>9.7%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New Hanover</td> <td>13.3%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Durham</td> <td>14.6%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	County	Percentage	Cabarrus	5.0%	Gaston	5.2%	Guilford	7.5%	State Avg	8.9%	Cumberland	9.0%	Forsyth	9.7%	New Hanover	13.3%	Durham	14.6%	<p>Court-involved DCO juveniles have more family members with criminal history, under court supervision or known gang members than their statewide peers.</p>
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<p style="text-align: center;">Percent with substance abuse - assessment or treatment needed (FY 18)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>County</th> <th>Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Cabarrus</td> <td>5.9%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New Hanover</td> <td>7.1%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Guilford</td> <td>10.2%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cumberland</td> <td>11.9%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>StateAvg</td> <td>12.4%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gaston</td> <td>14.9%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Forsyth</td> <td>19.6%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Durham</td> <td>32.1%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	County	Percentage	Cabarrus	5.9%	New Hanover	7.1%	Guilford	10.2%	Cumberland	11.9%	StateAvg	12.4%	Gaston	14.9%	Forsyth	19.6%	Durham	32.1%	<p>Court-involved DCO juveniles have substance abuse issues requiring assessment or treatment at significantly higher rates than their statewide peers.</p>
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<p style="text-align: center;">Percent needing additional mental health assessment and/or treatment (FY 18)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>County</th> <th>Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Cumberland</td> <td>20.7%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cabarrus</td> <td>21.4%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New Hanover</td> <td>29.2%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Guilford</td> <td>30.7%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gaston</td> <td>32.2%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>StateAvg</td> <td>35.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Forsyth</td> <td>39.3%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Durham</td> <td>41.3%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	County	Percentage	Cumberland	20.7%	Cabarrus	21.4%	New Hanover	29.2%	Guilford	30.7%	Gaston	32.2%	StateAvg	35.0%	Forsyth	39.3%	Durham	41.3%	<p>Court-involved DCO juveniles need mental health assessment and/or treatment at higher rates than their statewide peers.</p>
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<p style="text-align: center;">Percent gang members or associates (FY 18)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>County</th> <th>Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Cabarrus</td> <td>2.9%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gaston</td> <td>5.2%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>StateAvg</td> <td>6.4%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cumberland</td> <td>7.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New Hanover</td> <td>8.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Guilford</td> <td>9.7%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Forsyth</td> <td>16.4%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Durham</td> <td>31.3%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	County	Percentage	Cabarrus	2.9%	Gaston	5.2%	StateAvg	6.4%	Cumberland	7.0%	New Hanover	8.0%	Guilford	9.7%	Forsyth	16.4%	Durham	31.3%	<p>Court-involved DCO juveniles are twice as likely to be gang members or associates than their statewide or comparison county peers</p>
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<p style="text-align: center;">Percent total complaints recieved that were school-based (FY 18)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>County</th> <th>Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Durham</td> <td>16.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Guilford</td> <td>33.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New Hanover</td> <td>35.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cumberland</td> <td>37.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cabarrus</td> <td>42.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>StateAvg</td> <td>42.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Forsyth</td> <td>44.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gaston</td> <td>49.0%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	County	Percentage	Durham	16.0%	Guilford	33.0%	New Hanover	35.0%	Cumberland	37.0%	Cabarrus	42.0%	StateAvg	42.0%	Forsyth	44.0%	Gaston	49.0%	<p>Complaints against DCO juveniles were much less likely to be school-based than complaints for statewide or comparison county peers.</p> <p>This seems to indicate that in DCO, alternatives to arrest are being utilized in our schools</p>
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